**The Present Perfect Simple**

I **have planted** the trees.

You **have emptied** the litter bin.

They **have cleaned up** the graffiti.

He **has cut** the grass.

***to have* in present S. ( have/ has) + past participle of the main verb (for regular verbs -d/-ed, 3rd column of irregular verbs)**

 – for actions that have results in the present

Time expressions:

ever, never, just, already, yet, for,since

NEGATIVE

I **have not planted** the trees.

You **haven't emptied** the litter bin.

They **haven't cleaned up** the graffiti.

He **has not cut** the grass.

She **hasn't visited** Canada.

***to have + not= have not/ has not*  + past participle of the main verb**

QUESTIONS

**Have** I **planted** the trees? Yes, I have.

 **Have** you **emptied** the litter bin? No, I haven't.

**Have** they **cleaned up** the graffiti?

 **Has** he **cut** the grass? Yes, he has.

**Has** she **visited** Canada? No, she hasn't.